



## **BEARFACTS 1989 – 1999**

### **Detroit-Warren-Livonia (MSA) [19820]**

Detroit-Warren-Livonia is one of 363 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) in the nation. Its 1999 population of 4,447,649 ranked 9th in the nation.

#### **PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME**

In 1999 Detroit-Warren-Livonia had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$31,993. This PCPI ranked 25th in the United States and was 115 percent of the national average, \$27,939. The 1999 PCPI reflected an increase of 4.5 percent from 1998. The 1998-1999 national change was 3.9 percent. In 1989 the PCPI of Detroit-Warren-Livonia was \$20,528 and ranked 35th in the United States. The 1989-1999 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.5 percent. The average annual growth rate for the nation was 4.2 percent.

#### **TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME**

In 1999 Detroit-Warren-Livonia had a total personal income (TPI) of \$142,294,525\*. This TPI ranked 11th in the United States. In 1989 the TPI of Detroit-Warren-Livonia was \$86,994,220\* and ranked 8th in the United States. The 1999 TPI reflected an increase of 4.7 percent from 1998. The 1998-1999 national change was 5.1 percent. The 1989-1999 average annual growth rate of TPI was 5.0 percent. The average annual growth rate for the nation was 5.5 percent.

#### **COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME**

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Detroit-Warren-Livonia. In 1999 net earnings accounted for 71.7 percent of TPI (compared with 69.7 in 1989); dividends, interest, and rent were 15.9 percent (compared with 18.2 in 1989); and personal current transfer receipts were 12.3 percent (compared with 12.1 in 1989). From 1998 to 1999 net earnings increased 6.2 percent; dividends, interest, and rent decreased 2.4 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 6.0 percent. From 1989 to 1999 net earnings increased on average 5.3 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 3.7 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 5.3 percent.

#### **EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK**

Earnings of persons employed in Detroit-Warren-Livonia increased from \$110,906,391\* in 1998 to \$117,740,020\* in 1999, an increase of 6.2 percent. The 1998-1999 national change was 6.8 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1989 estimate of \$69,190,486\* to the 1999 estimate was 5.5 percent. The average annual growth rate for the nation was 5.6 percent.

*\*Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

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